

Proudly Canadian, Truly Global

**Format: Electronic Book**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Global Conference on Arts,  
Education, and Humanities 2023**

*September 29-October 01, 2023 - Vancouver, BC, Canada*

**Conference Abstract**

**ISBN: 978-1-7380126-6-4**

**Venue**

**Douglas College**

**September 30, 2023**

**Vancouver, BC, Canada**

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### Global Conference Alliance Inc.

422 Richards Street, Unit 170, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6B2Z4  
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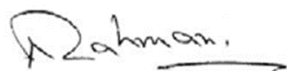
## Welcome

As Conference Chair I'm honored to welcome all participants to the **2<sup>nd</sup> Global Conference on Arts, Education, and Humanities (GCAEH)** held on September 29 - October 01, 2023, in beautiful Vancouver, BC, Canada

This conference will be an excellent opportunity to meet and network with delegates from around the world in areas of management, marketing, international business, human resource management, accounting, finance, entrepreneurship, digital marketing, informational technology, Nursing, healthcare, business, and economics. Participants should benefit from conference presentations exploring cutting-edge reviews and investigations in basic and applied research.

Attending this conference also gives you an opportunity to explore Vancouver and enjoy its scenic views, tropical climate, and friendly people. Vancouver enjoys a global reputation as one of the world's top cities for quality of life and recreation. Vancouver attracts many international conferences and events, including the 2010 Winter Olympics and Paralympics.

Thank you for considering attending the **2<sup>nd</sup> Global Conference on Arts, Education, and Humanities (GCAEH) 2023**. A wide scope of participation will enrich our conference and help us all add significant value and experience to our shared research objectives.



**Dr. Afzalur Rahman**  
CEO & Conference Chair  
**Global Conference Alliance Inc.**  
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**Public Transit:**

Douglas College, New Westminster Campus, is within walking distance of New Westminster SkyTrain Station, which is served by the Expo Line. The SkyTrain provides quick and efficient transportation to various parts of Metro Vancouver, including downtown Vancouver, Burnaby, Surrey, and other areas. Multiple bus routes also serve the campus area, providing additional transportation options for commuters.

**Driving & Parking:**

For those who prefer to drive, the New Westminster Campus offers parking facilities for students, faculty, and visitors. There are designated parking lots available on campus, and parking permits are required to park in these lots. Students and staff can purchase parking permits from the college's parking services office. It's important to note that parking spaces can be limited, especially during peak hours, so it is advisable to arrive early to secure a parking spot.

**Accessibility:**

Douglas College is committed to providing accessibility and accommodations for individuals with disabilities. The New Westminster Campus is equipped with various accessibility features to ensure that everyone can navigate the campus comfortably. These features include accessible parking spaces, ramps, elevators, and accessible washrooms throughout the campus. The college also provides support services for students with disabilities, such as note-taking assistance, sign language interpreting, and alternative format materials.

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## Conference Time Schedule

### **2<sup>nd</sup> Global Conference on Arts, Education, and Humanities (GCAEH) September 29 - October 01, 2023 - Vancouver, BC, Canada**

- **Friday, September 29, 2023** – Arrival & Reception of the participants to Vancouver, Canada
- **Saturday, September 30, 2023 (Conference Day)** – Registration, opening speech, keynote speech, and technical sessions:

<b>Activity - Saturday, September 30, 2023 (Conference Day)</b>	<b>Time</b>
Registration and Lunch	1:00 pm to 1:30 pm
Opening Remarks <b>Dr. Afzalur Rahman</b> <i>Faculty Member, Douglas College, Canada</i>	1:30 pm to 1:35 pm
Keynote Speech <b>Dr. Afzalur Rahman</b> <i>Faculty Member, Douglas College, Canada</i>	1:35 pm to 2:05 pm
Photo Session	2:05 pm to 2:15 pm
Technical Session	2:15 pm to 2:55 pm
Break	2:55 pm to 3:10 pm
Technical Session	3:10 pm to 4:00 pm
Certificate Awarding and Closing Ceremony	4:00 pm to 5:00 pm

- **Sunday, October 01, 2023**– City visit (optional to the participants)

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## Conference Committee

### *Keynote Speech*



#### **Dr. Afzalur Rahman**

*Faculty Member, Douglas College, Canada*

Afzalur Rahman, DBA, is a full-time faculty member at Douglas College, British Columbia, Canada. Previously he has worked at Thompson Rivers University, The University of British Columbia, Okanagan College, and Shanghai Institute of Technology. Dr. Rahman's research has focused primarily on the areas of International Business, International Marketing, Human Resource Management, Business Strategy, and Global Entrepreneurship. Afzalur completed his Doctor of Business Administration (DBA) in International Business from Argosy University-Tampa in Florida, United States. He also completed a Master of Business Administration (MBA) degree from North South University and a B.Comm. (Honors Business Administration) degree from University of Windsor.

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## Committee Members

- **Dr. Afzalur Rahman**, Douglas College, Canada Conference Chair
- **Dr. Michael Henry**, Thompson Rivers University, Canada; Dean, School of Business & Economics – Adviser
- **Masum Billah Bhuiyan**, Founder of Giant Marketers  
IT Entrepreneur || Public Speaker || Business Coach || Digital Marketing Expert
- **Mr. John O’Fee**, QC, Thompson Rivers University, Canada - Business Law and Human Resource Management
- **Dr. Erika Skita**, Instructor, Granville College in Vancouver, Canada
- **Dr. Dushyant Gosai**, Colorado State University-Global Campus, United States - Accounting
- **Mr. Simon Parker**, Douglas College, Canada - Marketing and International Business
- **Dr. Ahmed Hoque**, Vancouver Island University, Canada - Economics and Banking
- **Dr. Emrul Hasan**, The University of British Columbia, Canada -Finance
- **Dr. Murat Eroglu**, Faculty Member, Adelphi University, USA
- **Ms. Marisa McGillivray**, Economist at Statistics Canada Consumer Prices Division
- **Mr. Quazi M. Ahmed**, IFC/World Bank Group Certified Master Trainer
- **Mrs. Yasmin Jahir**, Divisional Chair, Electrical and Computer Engineering Director of Operations, USA
- **Justin Williams**, Dean, Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration Douglas College, Canada

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## Catering and Menus

- **Paleo Chicken Bowl**  
Vegetarian-Diet Chicken Breasts, Chia Seeds, Roasted Vegetables, Garden Green, Zoodle, Apple Cider Emulsion
- Assorted Bars, Squares & Cookies
- Bottle Juice (Apple/ Orange)
- Bottle Water

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## Authors' Presentation Review

**Saturday, September 30 2023**

Name and Affiliation	Title
<b>Andam Sam Veronica (Author)</b> <i>Opoku Ware Senior High School</i>	<b>E-waste Disposal And Management In The Metropolis Of Ghana</b>

Name and Affiliation	Title
<b>Akan Okon Udoh (Author)</b> <i>University of Benin</i>	<b>Humanitarian Intervention Kosovo and Libya In Perspectives</b>

Name and Affiliation	Title
<b>Jafer Sumdani (Author)</b> <i>Senior Associate Lawyer, The Legal Center</i>	<b>Humanism Of This Era</b>

Name and Affiliation	Title
<b>ChingNu Mong Marma (Author)</b> <i>Buddhist and Pali University</i>	<b>The Role of Morality: Its Application on Human Society to improve our Humanity from Buddhist Perspective.</b>

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## Instructions for Oral Presentation

**Saturday, September 30, 2023**

**Devices provided by the conference organizer:**

- ❖ Laptop (with MS-Office and Adobe Reader)
- ❖ Projector and Screen

**Materials provided by the presenters:**

- ❖ PowerPoint or PDF files (files should be copied to the conference laptop at the beginning of each session)

**Duration of each presentation:**

- ❖ Regular oral presentation – 10 minutes including Q&A
- ❖ Keynote speech – 30 minutes

## Instructions for Publication

All accepted papers in the 2<sup>nd</sup> Global Conference on Arts, Education, and Humanities (2<sup>nd</sup> GCAEH 2023) will be published in the online conference proceedings:

**Title:** Abstract Book of 2<sup>nd</sup> Global Conference on Arts, Education, and Humanities 2023

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## Authors' Presentation Schedule

**Saturday, September 30, 2023**

**Technical Session**

**02:15 pm to 02:55 pm**

Name and Affiliation	Title and Abstract
<p><b>Andam Sam Veronica (Author)</b> <i>Opoku Ware Senior High School</i></p>	<p><b>E-waste Disposal And Management In The Metropolis Of Ghana</b></p> <p><b>ABSTRACT:</b> E-waste is a crisis born not only out of quantity generated but also from the cocktail of toxic ingredients. However, in most developing countries less concern has been given to e-waste generation and management due to the smaller number and longer half-life of electronic goods. This study therefore sought to assess the existing e-waste management strategies; identify the effects of e-waste disposal in the society and examine the linkage among actors of e-waste disposal and management. Guided by the zero waste theory, the study adopted the mixed approach with case study as a research design. Participant observation and interview, quantitative, structured questionnaire, semi structured interview guide were used as research instruments. Purposive sampling technique was employed to solicit information from the waste management department, service providers and manager of landfill site at Dompouse. Snowball technique was also adopted to select the required number of electronic repairers, scrap dealers, computer and photocopy service providers and second-hand electronic shop owners. The study revealed that e-waste disposal and management is not a matter of concern to the Waste Management Department. It was also realized that the activities of the actors are unregulated. Even though there is a bill for hazardous waste management, this bill should pass into law to ensure proper e-waste management. Financial, logistical challenges, hazardous working conditions, lack of proper policy to guide the activities of actors in the Metropolis were some of the challenges encountered. Consequently, the unwanted ones are disposed of improperly where some are seen on seashores, backyards, farms, garden, and so on. These electronic products contain toxics substances that are harmful to the environment and human health. It is recommended that, there should be legislation on separating waste at household and industrial levels and the bill on hazardous waste should be passed into law so that proposed projects concerning e-waste would come to reality.</p>

Name and Affiliation	Title and Abstract
<p><b><i>Akan Okon Udoh</i></b> <b><i>(Author)</i></b> <i>University of Benin</i></p>	<p><b>Humanitarian Intervention Kosovo and Libya In Perspectives</b></p> <p><b>ABSTRACT:</b> Humanitarian intervention, as embedded in the just war doctrine is quite fascinating and frustrating due to multi-disciplinary perspectives. A review of the interventions executed by NATO on Kosovo in 1999 and Libya in 2011 could be said to have been born from humanitarian concern, but the study shows skepticisms as to the rationale of military force against civilians in a bid to counter human rights violations. Realism posits that intervention undermines the most elementary foundation of international order of Westphalian norm. The Idealists' argument shows otherwise, that sovereignty of states is not absolute and intervention is not a new form of 'western colonialism' but it is allowed on the grounds of preventing grave human right abuses, whether inter or intra-state. It was discovered that the interventions failed as anchored on the R2P doctrine; the reviewed interventions could be said to portray political undertone of self-interest with a propensity by super-powers to maintain a status-quo for domination effect, masquerading as humanitarianism at the expense of genuine world peace. It was submitted that there were glaring hegemonic tendency in the both interventions as they failed to explore other viable means to have averted the conflicts, rather, they escalated civilian unrest as intervention is only one of the three international responsibilities of building the political, social, economic, military and legal conditions necessary for the protection of human rights. It was recommended that the right toward prevention and the responsibility to rebuild should be given most priority.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Humanitarian Intervention, R2P, Genocide, Ethnic Cleansing.</p>

Name and Affiliation	Title and Abstract
<p><b>Jafer Sumdani (Author)</b>  <i>Senior Associate Lawyer,  The Legal Center</i></p>	<p><b>Humanism Of This Era</b></p> <p><b>Abstract:</b> The study has been organized for the betterment of the humanity ladings us towards humanism in this era, when one class is enjoying the facilities of the new modern scientific era and the other is seeking the bread of one time. Even the language failed to bring equality &amp; equity amount the humans, as well as the innovation failed a peaceful global man having the same beauty of life towards the peaceful and harmonized civilization. At the one end the human life is facing the miseries to maintain the connection in between body and soul and the other is usurping for just enjoyment, hence the detailed research-based study as well as the intuition has been utilized in the welfare of human life considering the credible factors of effectiveness along with the comparing mood, languages, innovation, education and all applicable attractions for the human feeling with all reservations, limitation and prohibitions. The miseries of life may be addressed with a language of music healing the injuries towards an equal feeling of standardized life as the language of music is for life equally for its all feelings. The equal standards of facility may be understood from sun and sunlight, moon &amp; moonlight, which is available for everyone equally but why the life is not being enjoyed equally? Let the language of music may be knocked to heal the miseries and let the life be equal. What is the culture of this new era for humanism presently? The new era of humanism may be availed if the needs of life are made available for all equally without any discrimination.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Language, innovation, culture, education, peace, music- Human life, harmonized civilization.</p>

Name and Affiliation	Title and Abstract
<p><b>ChingNu Mong Marma</b> (Author) <i>Buddhist and Pali</i> <i>University</i></p>	<p><b>The Role of Morality: Its Application on Human Society to improve our Humanity from Buddhist Perspective.</b></p> <p><b>Abstract:</b> We human beings are social beings<sup>[1]</sup> because we live in families, we works in teams and we generating generation after generation and we can not live alone. Moreover, the most valuable thing is we can think better than other creatures and this special quality make us a huge different from other creatures in the world. But being human beings and live in society it is not enough as human beings, we have to have Humanity and better quality than other creatures and that is why we follow Religions. Every religions show us a good path to follow and advice us to improve our humanity's qualities and As a Buddhist Monk I follow what the Buddha had said. In Buddhism fundamental teaching is accepted Karma and rebirth. It commonly understands that if we do good things its follow us back as well bad things. The basic of Buddhist teaching are morality, five Precepts, The Four Noble Truth. These are foundation of Buddhism to be followed. Morality (Sila), concentration (Sammadhi) and wisdom (Panna). Of them, morality (Sila) is the first step which we should practice and it is essential for today society. And each of them helps us to improve our humanity.</p> <p><b>Keywords:</b> Fundamental Teaching of Buddhism, social well-being, happiness and peace.</p>

## List of Participants

SL	Name	Affiliation	City and Country	Role
1.	Teresia Njeri Kiongo	Ea Utalii Institute College	Muthaiga, Kenya	Listener
2.	Rashid Mahmood Ashraf	Justice Inn Law College Narowal	Narowal, Pakistan	Listener
3.	Andam Sam Veronica	Opoku Ware Senior High School	Kumasi, Ghana	Author
4.	Akan Okon Udoh	University of Benin	Benin, Nigeria	Author
5.	Nishanbabu Ghimire	Rad Studio Pvt. Ltd	New Baneshwor, Kathmandu, Nepal	Listener
6.	Jafer Sumdani	Senior Associate Lawyer, The Legal Center	Kuwait, Kuwait	Author
7.	Tara Chouhan	National Association of Student Living with Hiv/aids in Nepal	Kathmandu, Nepal	Listener
8.	Keshab Sitoula	National Association of Student Living with Hiv/aids in Nepal	Kathmandu, Nepal	Listener
9.	ChingNu Mong Marma	Buddhist and Pali University	Colombo, Sri Lanka	Author
10.	Samuel Aboagye Insaidoo	Ofoase Senior High Technical School	Joaso, Ghana	Listener
11	Rakotoarivony Avana	Skyline NGO Madagascar	Antananarivo, Madagascar	Listener
12	Ramparamiarinjato Manoa Ny Avo Johanah	Skyline NGO Madagascar	Antananarivo, Madagascar	Listener
13	Pierrot Njaka Lalaina Toavina	Skyline NGO Madagascar	Antananarivo, Madagascar	Listener
14	Ralantoarimiadana Nambinintsoa Aina Sarobidy	Skyline NGO Madagascar	Antananarivo, Madagascar	Listener

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