

**Proudly Canadian, Expanding Learning Worldwide** 

## Format: Electronic Book

# 14<sup>th</sup> Global Conference on Business Management and Economics 2023

February 24-26, 2023 - Vancouver, Canada

# **Conference Abstract**

ISBN: 978-1-7389002-0-6

#### Venue

The University of British Columbia February 24-26, 2023 Vancouver, BC, Canada

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# Welcome

As Conference Chair I'm honored to welcome all participants to the **14<sup>th</sup> Global Conference on Business Management and Economics (GCBME)** held on February 24-26, 2023, in beautiful Vancouver, BC, Canada

This conference will be an excellent opportunity to meet and network with delegates from around the world in areas of management, marketing, international business, human resource management, accounting, finance, entrepreneurship, digital marketing, informational technology, Nursing, healthcare, business, and economics. Participants should benefit from conference presentations exploring cutting-edge reviews and investigations in basic and applied research.

Attending this conference also gives you an opportunity to explore Vancouver and enjoy its scenic views, tropical climate, and friendly people. Vancouver enjoys a global reputation as one of the world's top cities for quality of life and recreation. Vancouver attracts many international conferences and events, including the 2010 Winter Olympics and Paralympics.

Thank you for considering attending the 14<sup>th</sup> Global Conference on Business Management and Economics (GCBME) 2023. A wide scope of participation will enrich our conference and help us all add significant value and experience to our shared research objectives.

Dr. Afzalur Rahman

CEO & Conference Chair

Global Conference Alliance Inc.

Proudly Canadian, Expanding Learning Worldwide



## **Conference Venue**

# UBC ROBSON SQUARE ROOM: C245

800 Robson Street, Vancouver, British Columbia Canada V6Z 3B7

#### **Directions:**





#### **Public Transit**

UBC Robson Square is a short walk from the Burrard, Granville, and City Centre SkyTrain stations. Use the TransLink website to plan your trip via transit from any location in the Lower Mainland: https://www.translink.ca/

#### **Driving & Parking**

To access the West Park lot for 800 Robson Street (Lot 189), head south on Howe Streetto the corner at Nelson Street. The parking lot entrance will be on your right, just before Nelson. Note that Howe is a one-way street. Once you have entered the parking lot, follow the directional signs to UBC Robson Square. Please consult the West Park website for current pricing. Or Call Westpark at: 604-669-7275 [PARK]

#### Accessibility

UBC Robson offers elevator access via our entrance on Hornby Street at Robson Street.



## **Conference Time Schedule**

# 14th Global Conference on Business Management and Economics (GCBME) – February 24-26, 2023 –Vancouver, BC, Canada

- *Friday, February 24, 2023* Arrival & Reception of the participants to Vancouver, BC, Canada
- Saturday, February 25, 2023 Registration, opening speech, keynote speech, and technical sessions:

| Activity   | Time               |
|--|--------------------|
| Registration and Lunch   | 1:00 pm to 1:30 pm |
| Opening Remarks Dr. Afzalur Rahman Douglas College, Canada   | 1:30 pm to 1:35 pm |
| Keynote Speech Justin Williams, Ph.D. Dean, Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration, Douglas College, Canada | 1:35 pm to 2:05 pm |
| Photo Session  | 2:05 pm to 2:15 pm |
| Special Guest Ajit Pal Singh Founder & CEO SWIS Immigration Limited Surrey, Canada                                   | 2:15 pm to 2:45 pm |
| Break  | 2:45 pm to 3:10 pm |
| Technical Session (Paper presentation)   | 3:10 pm to 4:00 pm |
| Certificate Awarding and Closing Ceremony  | 4:00 pm to 5:00 pm |

• *Sunday, February 26, 2023*– City visit (optional to the participants)



### **Conference Committee**

#### **Keynote Speech**



Justin Williams, PHD

### Dean, Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration Douglas College, Canada

Justin is originally from BC where he grew up on a farm in the Gulf Islands, but has spent the past 16 years outside of the province. Justin worked in strategic planning with BC ferries corporation and in employee relations before finding his passion in higher education. He taught leadership and organisational behaviour at Royal Roads University in Canada and in Iran, at the undergraduate and graduate level, before moving to Qatar in 2007 where he worked with the College of the North Atlantic as HR faculty and the University of Calgary as Director, strategic enrolment. In 2015 he returned to Canada and led the Faculty of Business as Associate Dean and then Dean at Niagara College. Justin also oversaw the growth of the department of Global Partnerships and Education at Niagara where he led teams in Colombia, Chile, Malawi, Zambia, Jamaica and St. Lucia on United Nations development projects. Justin returned to BC in 2021 to support the Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration at Douglas College, BC's largest degree granting college. Justin has presented in over 20 countries and continues to research, write and present on leadership and organisational behaviour. His most recent book chapter on international leadership was published in August.



### **Committee Members**

- **Dr. Afzalur Rahman**, Douglas College, Canada *Conference Chair*
- **Dr. Michael Henry**, Thompson Rivers University, Canada; *Dean, School of Business & Economics Adviser*
- Masum Billah Bhuiyan Founder of Giant Marketers
  - IT Entrepreneur || Public Speaker || Business Coach || Digital Marketing Expert
- Mr. John O'Fee, QC, Thompson Rivers University, Canada Business Law and Human Resource Management
- Dr. Erika Skita- Instructor, Granville College in Vancouver, Canada
- **Dr. Dushyant Gosai**, Colorado State University-Global Campus, United States *Accounting*
- Mr. Simon Parker, Douglas College, Canada Marketing and International Business
- **Dr. Ahmed Hoque**, Vancouver Island University, Canada *Economics and Banking*
- **Dr. Emrul Hasan**, The University of British Columbia, Canada *Finance*



# **Catering and Menus**

- **❖** Robson Lunch Combo (1:00 pm to 1:30 pm)
  - √ Roasted chicken sandwich
  - ✓ Soup of the day
  - √ Yogurt parfait
- **❖** Break Straight As (2:55 pm to 3:10 pm)
  - √ Coffee
  - ✓ Tea
  - ✓ Soft Drinks
  - ✓ Diet coke

# **Authors' Presentation Review**

### Saturday, February 25, 2023

| Name and Affiliation  | Title                                    |
|---|--|
| Gagandeep Kaur Sidhu (Main Author) Ludhiana College of Engineering and Technology, Katani Kalan, Ludhiana | Impact Of E-learning On Higher Education |
| Davinder Kaur (Additional Author) Ludhiana College of Engineering and Technology, Katani Kalan, Ludhiana  |  |

| Name and Affiliation   | Title  |
|--|--|
| <b>Yiwen Zhang</b> University of Leeds, Jilin / 吉林, Baishan, China | Changes in Consumer Behaviour in the<br>Chinese Market after the Outbreak of<br>COVID-19 |



## **Instructions for Oral Presentation**

#### Saturday, February 25, 2023

#### Devices provided by the conference organizer:

- ❖ Laptop (with MS-Office and Adobe Reader)
- Projector and Screen

#### Materials provided by the presenters:

❖ PowerPoint or PDF files (files should be copied to the conference laptop at the beginning of each session)

#### **Duration of each presentation:**

- ❖ Regular oral presentation 10 minutes including Q&A
- **♦** Keynote speech − 30 minutes

### **Instructions for Publication**

All accepted papers in the 14<sup>th</sup> Global Conference on Business Management and Economics (14<sup>th</sup> GCBME 2023) will be published in the online conference proceedings:

Title: Abstract Book of 14th Global Conference on Business Management and Economics 2023

Format: Electronic book

ISBN: 978-1-7389002-0-6



# **Authors' Presentation Schedule**

### Saturday, February 25, 2023, Technical Session 02:15 pm to 02:55 pm

| Name and Affiliation  | Title and Abstract  |
|---|---|
| Gagandeep Kaur Sidhu (Main Author) Ludhiana College of Engineering and Technology, Katani Kalan, Ludhiana  Davinder Kaur (Additional Author) Ludhiana College of Engineering and Technology, Katani Kalan, Ludhiana | Even though e-learning is a less modest concept, it is sometimes referred to as different preparation because it was initially imagined as a genuinely stable arrangement for partition learning. The term "e-learning" refers to the use of various electronic media, mostly the Web, to communicate, prepare, prepare, and involve. "E-learning impacts students' discernment, rational decision-making, and other factors. The study is anticipated to provide an overview and closely examine various e-learning research approaches and subjects. It was found that e-learning further developed understudy insights, correspondence, the nature of schooling, decisive reasoning, and self-learning. The outcome shows the effect of the instructor's liability and understudies' fulfillment in advanced education. All administrations relocated to computerized stages, prompting a time of "crisis eLearning."The total effect of this abrupt shift to automated locations on all partners of understudies is as yet hazy. A proportion of interruption to the ordinary understudy opportunity for growth, particularly for those attending conventional colleges, was inescapable. Sample of 201 students and teachers of higher education were considered for present study survey to know the impact of e-learning on higher education. The study concludes that there is a significant impact of e-learning on higher education.  KEYWORDS- E-Learning, Higher Education, Impact, Online, Perception, Students, Satisfaction. |





| Name and Affiliation  | Title and Abstract   |
|---|--|
| Yiwen Zhang University of Leeds, Jilin / 吉林, Baishan, China | Since the COVID-19 outbreak in late 2019, China has been engaged in a strict outbreak prevention and control policy for almost three years. This paper uses a range of theories from consumer behaviour to analyse Chinese consumers under the epidemic prevention and control policy to examine changes in Chinese consumer behaviour under the strict prevention and control policy.  Keywords: COVID-19; China; Motivation; Atitude; Perception |





# **List of Participants**

| SL  | Name                           | Affiliation                            | City and Country              | Role     |
|-----|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------|
| 1.  | Bajogun Toyin Idowu            | Ratified Comfort<br>Integrated Limited | Osogbo,Nigeria                | Listener |
| 2.  | Afolabi Jamiu Abimbola         | Jarash Leader<br>Enterprises           | Osogbo, Nigeria               | Listener |
| 3.  | Fasakin Dunsin<br>Tolulope     | Modane Global                          | Lagos, Nigeria                | Listener |
| 4.  | Popoola Kazeem<br>Olusola      | Modane Global                          | Ogun, Nigeria                 | Listener |
| 5.  | Salman Aderonke<br>Bashirat    | Mokeez Signature_accesories            | Ilorin, Kwara,<br>Nigeria     | Listener |
| 6.  | Omogbehin Folasade<br>Florence | De-cross-Country<br>Consulting         | Osogbo, Osun,<br>Nigeria      | Listener |
| 7.  | Alabi Suliaman<br>Ayobami      | Mutee A Ventures                       | Ibadan,oyo,nigeria            | Listener |
| 8.  | Alabi Mutiyat Olaitan          | Aylink Consult Int.                    | Ibadan, Oyo, Nigeria          | Listener |
| 9.  | Oyelami Hezekiah<br>Adekunle   | Aylink Consult Int.                    | Osogbo,Osun,<br>Nigeria       | Listener |
| 10. | Wilfred Omondi<br>Okwaro       | University Of Nairobi                  | Nairobi, Kenya                | Listener |
| 11. | Naffiesatou Ceesay             | Businesswoman                          | Banjul, Gambia                | Listener |
| 12. | Gazton Kwakye                  | Cedi Clique                            | Accra, Ghana                  | Listener |
| 13. | Bello Kolawoke<br>Muritala     | Malta Bright<br>Ventures               | Ibadan, Oyo, Nigeria          | Listener |
| 14. | Adebayo Oluwasola              | Nigerian Security<br>And Civil Defence | Dubai, UAE                    | Listener |
| 15. | Brigid Jepkurui Rotich         | Egerton University                     | Nakuru, Rift Valley,<br>Kenya | Listener |



| SL  | Name                                 | Affiliation   | City and Country              | Role     |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------|
| 16. | Kenneth Kahiro<br>Wachira            | Eube Petroleum<br>Limited   | Nairobi, Kenya                | Listener |
| 17. | Obagbemi Ayoola Tosin                | Pentagon Plastic<br>Industry Limited                              | Ikeja, Lagos State<br>Nigeria | Listener |
| 18. | Olajide Titilope Serah               | Tessallure Events<br>Limited (Ltd)                                | Ikeja, Lagos<br>Nigeria       | Listener |
| 19. | Oyebanji Olawale<br>Olaitan          | Banjolat Farm<br>Limited  | Ikeja, Lagos, Nigeria         | Listener |
| 20. | Adedolapo Zaenab<br>Olaniyan         | Feasthub Company  | Ibadan, Nigeria               | Listener |
| 21. | Dauda Adeyinka<br>Adelodun           | Federal Radio<br>Corporation Of<br>Nigeria                        | Abeokuta, Ogun,<br>Nigeria    | Listener |
| 22. | Hamid Adedayo<br>Adeleke             | Mea International<br>Travels And Tour                             | Ibadan, Oyo, Nigeria          | Listener |
| 23. | Balogun Busayo Nifemi                | Prime Trast<br>Manufacturing<br>Limited                           | Katampe, Abuja,<br>Nigeria    | Listener |
| 24. | James Wiafe                          | Kent's Cup  | Accra, Ghana                  | Listener |
| 25. | Adedotun Babatunde<br>Samuel Adedayo | Home Breeze<br>Constructions And<br>Properties                    | Ibadan, Oyo, Nigeria          | Listener |
| 26. | Huzhiafa Itembe                      | Freshmax Uganda<br>Limited  | Kampala, Uganda               | Listener |
| 27. | Victor Kithome Mutia                 | Desert Rose   | Kenya                         | Listener |
| 28. | Johnson Tobia<br>Agunbiade           | Instrumental Interconnected And Intelligents Technologies Limited | Lagos, Nigeria                | Listener |
| 29. | Kavuma Paul Martin                   | Blison Company<br>Limited   | Central Kampala<br>,Uganda    | Listener |



| SL  | Name                              | Affiliation                                   | City and Country               | Role     |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------|
| 30. | Driciru Rose                      | Solar power suppliers<br>Enterprises          | Central Kampala,<br>Uganda     | Listener |
| 31. | Noubissi Fonkam<br>Fabrice Leonel | Cameroon Bar<br>Association                   | Cameroon                       | Listener |
| 32. | Bakasibye Doreen                  | East African<br>Professional institute<br>LTD | Central Kampala,<br>Uganda     | Listener |
| 33. | Kaganzi Christine                 | Solar power suppliers<br>Enterprises          | Central Kampala,<br>Uganda     | Listener |
| 34. | Simon Gakuha Njoroge              | Universita Of<br>Cattolica Del Sacro<br>Cuore | Nairobi, Kenya                 | Listener |
| 35. | Nabachwa Flaviah                  | Mission Aviation<br>Fellowship - Maf          | Central Kampala,<br>Uganda     | Listener |
| 36. | Lwogera Mariam<br>Hamadi          | Kagoma Plastics LTD                           | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda      | Listener |
| 37. | Ssebuufu Noah                     | Kagoma Plastics LTD                           | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda      | Listener |
| 38. | Oke Kelem Leramoh                 | Subfet Consultant<br>Limited                  | Lagos, Nigeria                 | Listener |
| 39. | Bolormaa Shonkhoon                | Noyon Khul LLC                                | Ulaanbaatar, TOV,<br>Mongolia  | Listener |
| 40. | Kyaterekera Moses<br>Kartel       | Basenene Investments                          | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda      | Listener |
| 41. | Tumwesige Ronald                  | Basenene Investments                          | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda      | Listener |
| 42. | Abdinaasir Athman Ali             | Rashidi Fashions Ltd                          | Nairobi, Kenya                 | Listener |
| 43. | Batur Sehemba David               | Sehembz Travels                               | Garki, Abuja, Nigeria          | Listener |
| 44. | Abhijeet                          | Kurukshetra<br>University                     | Kurukshetra,<br>Haryana, India | Listener |



| SL  | Name                          | Affiliation  | City and Country                         | Role     |
|-----|-------------------------------|--|--|----------|
| 45. | Caroline Muthoni<br>Kamau     | Mount Kenya<br>University                                    | Afraha, Nakuru, Rift<br>Valley, Kenya    | Listener |
| 46. | Bayanbat Chuluunbaatar        | Profit Emrg Llc  | Ulaanbaatar, TOV,<br>Mongolia            | Listener |
| 47. | Byambadelger<br>Otgonsaikhan  | Noyon Khul LLC   | Ulaanbaatar, TOV,<br>Mongolia            | Listener |
| 48. | Okereke Chimezie<br>Stephen   | Graxolution Media  | Ipaja, Lagos State,<br>Nigeria           | Listener |
| 49. | Ssenfuka Charles              | Narka Investments<br>And Dairies Ltd                         | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda                | Listener |
| 50. | George Mugo Mburu             | Geopremier Services<br>Limited                               | Nairobi, Langata,<br>Kenya               | Listener |
| 51. | Nagginda Hajarah              | Basenene Investments   | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda                | Listener |
| 52. | Buule Umar                    | Kagoma Plastics LTD  | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda                | Listener |
| 53. | Ogbonna John<br>Onyekachi     | Leadership<br>Technologies Limited                           | Ago Okota Isolo,<br>Lagos State, Nigeria | Listener |
| 54. | Nalubega Maria                | Kagoma Plastics LTD  | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda                | Listener |
| 55. | Nakigozi Rehemah              | Narka Investments<br>And Dairies Ltd                         | Wakiso, Central<br>Uganda                | Listener |
| 56. | Sodiq Olasunkanmi<br>Balake   | Gasbat Nig. Limited  | Saki, Oyo, Nigeria                       | Listener |
| 57. | Addisu Gebremedhin<br>Atsibha | International Fund<br>For Agricultural<br>Development (Ifad) | Addis Ababa,<br>Ethiopia                 | Listener |
| 58. | Iberi Clifford Ndukauba       | Leadership<br>Technologies Ltd                               | Ago Okota Isolo,<br>Lagos State, Nigeria | Listener |



| SL  | Name                              | Affiliation  | City and Country              | Role     |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------|
| 59. | Chemeneck Kuitche<br>Epiphanie    | University   | Douala, Littoral,<br>Cameroun | Listener |
| 60. | Angella Namboowa                  | Kampala International<br>University                              | Kampala, Central<br>Uganda    | Listener |
| 61. | Abdul-muhamin Akande<br>Waheed    | M.M Amope Global<br>Service Limited                              | Saki, Oyo, Nigeria            | Listener |
| 62. | Kwesi Asemanyi                    | Infinityn International and DFIN                                 | Budapest, Ghana               | Listener |
| 63. | Abdulrasaq Abdullateef<br>Adeleke | Ilorin, Nigeria  | A3 Cakeisland and Pastries    | Listener |
| 64. | Mukesh Kumar                      | Guru Jambheshwar<br>University of Science<br>& Technology, Hisar | Hisar, India                  | Listener |
| 65. | Efe Anthony<br>Omorogiuwa         | University of British<br>Columbia                                | Gravesend, United<br>Kingdom  | Listener |
| 66. | Naomi Wangari<br>Ng'ang'a         | Sweetendings By<br>Naomi Limted                                  | Kiambu, Kenya                 | Listener |
| 67. | Owoade Abiodun<br>Mumeen          | Rimpex Nigeria<br>Limited  | Osogbo, Osun,<br>Nigeria      | Listener |
| 68. | Beatrice Nankya                   | D & B General<br>Merchandise                                     | Mukono, Uganda                | Listener |
| 69. | Olaoye Akingbehin<br>Timothy      | Winning Ways<br>Walker Nigeria                                   | Osogbo, Osun,<br>Nigeria      | Listener |
| 70. | Akeem Olanrewaju<br>Salami        | Trakeem Nigeria Ltd  | Lagos, Nigeria                | Listener |
| 71. | Offor Nneka Becky                 | Sterling Bank Plc  | Enugu, Nigeria                | Listener |
| 72. | Naveen Madaan                     | Maharshi Dayanand<br>University, Rohtak                          | Rohtak, Haryana,<br>India     | Listener |



| SL  | Name                    | Affiliation   | City and Country                 | Role                              |
|-----|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 73. | Anne Lagat              | Lake Nakuru Sopa<br>Lodge                             | Nakuru, Kenya                    | Listener                          |
| 74. | Samwel Langat           | Safaricom   | Nairobi, Kenya                   | Listener                          |
| 75. | Sadiku Damilare Bolaji  | JBIS Intergrated<br>Resources Limited                 | Port Harcourt,<br>Nigeria        | Listener                          |
| 76. | Grace Jerotich Ng'etich | Kabarak University                                    | Nakuru, Rift Valley,<br>Kenya    | Listener                          |
| 77. | Abiola Kemi Sadiku      | Bigfoots Farms  | Ipetumodu, Nigeria               | Listener                          |
| 78. | Gagandeep Kaur Sidhu    | Ludhiana College of<br>Engineering and<br>Technology, | Ludhiana,Punjab,<br>India        | Author<br>(Early<br>Bird)         |
| 79. | Davinder Kaur           | Ludhiana College of<br>Engineering and<br>Technology, | Ludhiana,Punjab,<br>India        | Additional<br>Author<br>Attending |
| 80. | Helen Nkolika Chuke     | St Kizito Catholic<br>Church Abuja                    | FCT Abuja, Nigeria               | Listener                          |
| 81. | Samina Shaheen          |   | Gujrat, Pakistan                 | Listener                          |
| 82. | Anarbat Batsukh         | Havtsgai Argalant<br>LLC                              | Darkhan, Mongolia                | Listener                          |
| 83. | Rajesh Kumar            | Chandigarh Group of<br>Colleges Landran               | Greater Mohali,<br>Punjab, India | Listener                          |
| 84. | Ronald Cheruiyot        | Jaramogi Oginga<br>Odinga University                  | Nakuru, Kenya                    | Listener                          |
| 85. | Kibet Lydia Cherobon    | University Of Eldoret                                 | Eldoret, Rift Valley,<br>Kenya   | Listener                          |
| 86. | Risper Nyamweya         | Pyrethrum Board of<br>Kenya                           | Kisii, Kenya                     | Listener                          |
| 87. | Chonke Richard          | Leadership<br>Technologies                            | Ago Okota Isolo,<br>Nigeria      | Listener                          |



| SL  | Name                          | Affiliation                | City and Country              | Role     |
|-----|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| 88. | Chimuanya Prince<br>Alexander | Leadership<br>Technologies | Ago Okota Isolo,<br>Nigeria   | Listener |
| 89. | Ninjbadgar Ganbat             | Havtsgai Argalant<br>LLC   | Darkhan, Mongolia             | Listener |
| 90. | Yiwen Zhang                   | University of Leeds        | Jilin / 吉林, Baishan,<br>China | Author   |





Note